

## Assignment 5.1 – Solving Equations and Inequalities

Solve equation for the given variable, showing each step.

1.  $x + 3 = 5$

2.  $4x = 20$

3.  $-8 + x = 7$

4.  $\frac{x}{2} - 3 = 6$

5.  $5 - x = 12$

6.  $\frac{1}{3}x + 8 = 36$

7.  $-4x + 6 = 34$

8.  $\frac{3}{4}x + 7 = -2$

9.  $9 + 4x = 19$

10.  $7 - 5y = -43$

11.  $-8 = 27 - 5x$

12.  $\frac{2}{5}n + 6 = 10$

13.  $2(x + 4) = 16$

14.  $\frac{4x-5}{-9} = 7$

15.  $-\frac{4}{5}(4x - 1) = 28$

16.  $2x + 5x - 5 = 9$

17.  $35 = -5 + 2x - 7x$

18.  $6x - 2(x - 5) = 46$

Refresh your memory.

Simplify each expression using distributive property and combine like terms

19.  $4a - (3a + 2) + 5$

20.  $-4(3x - 2) - (x + 5)$

Substitute, then evaluate using  $x = \frac{1}{2}, y = 4, z = 5$

21.  $xy + z^2$

22.  $4x + y - z$